

# Universiteit van Pretoria Jaarboek 2017

## BScHons Toegepaste Wiskunde (02240172)

**Duur van studie** 1 jaar

**Totale krediete** 135

### Programinligting

Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

The programme compilation consists of seven honours modules of 15 credits each as well as the mandatory project (30 credits). It is required that students select the stream and elective modules according to the prerequisites of the modules.

- Stream 1: Applied analysis
- Stream 2: Differential equations and modelling

*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar*

### Renewal of registration

1. Subject to exceptions approved by the Dean, on the recommendation of the head of department, and in the case of distance education where the Dean formulates the stipulations that will apply, a student may not sit for an examination for the honours degree more than twice in the same module.
2. A student for an honours degree must complete his or her study, in the case of full-time students, within two years and, in the case of after-hours students, within three years of first registering for the degree and, in the case of distance education students, within the period stipulated by the Dean. Under special circumstances, the Dean, on the recommendation of the head of department, may give approval for a limited extension of this period.

In calculating marks, General Regulation G.12.2 applies.

Apart from the prescribed coursework, a research project is an integral part of the study.

### Toelatingsvereistes

'n BSc in Wiskunde, Toegepaste Wiskunde of gelykstaande graad met ten minste 'n gemiddelde 60% in die finale jaar Wiskunde of Toegepaste Wiskunde vakke. Die finale jaar moet ten minste vier van die volgende derdejaarsvlak modules of gelykstaande bevat: partiële differensiaalvergelykings, dinamiese stelsels (gewone differensiaalvergelykings), reële analise, komplekse analise, numeriese analise en kontinuum meganika. In die keuringsprosedure die kandidaat se volledige voorgraadse akademiese rekord sal oorweeg word.

### Bevordering tot volgende studiejaar

The progress of all honours candidates is monitored biannually by the postgraduate coordinator/head of department. A candidate's study may be terminated if the progress is unsatisfactory or if the candidate is unable to finish his/her studies during the prescribed period.



## Slaag met lof

The BScHons degree is awarded with distinction to a candidate who obtains a weighted average of at least 75% in all the prescribed modules and a minimum of 65% in any one module.



## Kurrikulum: Finale jaar

Minimum krediete: 135

### Kernmodules

#### Parsiële differensiaalvergelykings van wiskundige fisika 776 (WTW 776)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	WTW 710 of WTW 735
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 2

#### Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Field-theoretic and material models of mathematical physics. The Friedrichs-Sobolev spaces. Energy methods and Hilbert spaces, weak solutions – existence and uniqueness. Separation of variables, Laplace transform, eigenvalue problems and eigenfunction expansions. The regularity theorems for elliptic forms (without proofs) and their applications. Weak solutions for the heat/diffusion and related equations.

#### Projek 795 (WTW 795)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	30.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Jaar

#### Module-inhoud

Raadpleeg Departement.

### Keusemodules

#### Wiskundige optimering 750 (WTW 750)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Meervariant-Calculus op 2de-jaarsvlak; Lineêre Algebra op 2de-jaarsvlak
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1



## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Classical optimisation: Necessary and sufficient conditions for local minima. Equality constraints and Lagrange multipliers. Inequality constraints and the Kuhn-Tucker conditions. Application of saddle point theorems to the solutions of the dual problem. One-dimensional search techniques. Gradient methods for unconstrained optimisation. Quadratically terminating search algorithms. The conjugate gradient method. Fletcher-Reeves. Second order variable metric methods: DFP and BFGS. Boundary following and penalty function methods for constrained problems. Modern multiplier methods and sequential quadratic programming methods. Practical design optimisation project.

## Main principles of analysis in application 735 (WTW 735)

**Modulekrediete** 15.00

**Voorvereistes** Calculus at 2nd-year level (eg WTW 218) and one 3rd-year level module on analysis or applications of analysis (eg WTW 310, WTW 382, WTW 383 or WTW 386)

**Kontaktyd** 2 lesings per week

**Onderrigtaal** Module word in Engels aangebied

**Akademiese organisasie** Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Semester 1

## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Study of main principles of analysis in the context of their applications to modelling, differential equations and numerical computation. Specific principles to be considered are those related to mathematical biology, continuum mechanics and mathematical physics as presented in the modules WTW 772, WTW 787 and WTW 776, respectively.

## Maatteorie en waarskynlikheid 734 (WTW 734)

**Modulekrediete** 15.00

**Voorvereistes** Reële analise op derdejaarvlak

**Kontaktyd** 2 lesings per week

**Onderrigtaal** Module word in Engels aangebied

**Akademiese organisasie** Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk

**Aanbiedingstydperk** Semester 1



## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Measure and integration theory: The Caratheodory extension procedure for measures defined on a ring, measurable functions, integration with respect to a measure on a  $\sigma$ -ring, in particular the Lebesgue integral, convergence theorems and Fubini's theorem.

Probability theory: Measure theoretic modelling, random variables, expectation values and independence, the Borel-Cantelli lemmas, the law of large numbers.  $L^1$ -theory,  $L^2$ -theory and the geometry of Hilbert space, Fourier series and the Fourier transform as an operator on  $L^2$ , applications of Fourier analysis to random walks, the central limit theorem.

## Eindige-elementmetode 763 (WTW 763)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	WTW 733 word ten sterkste aanbeveel
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 2

## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

An analysis as well as an implementation (including computer programs) of methods is covered. Introduction to the theory of Sobolev spaces. Variational and weak formulation of elliptic, parabolic, hyperbolic and eigenvalue problems. Finite element approximation of problems in variational form, interpolation theory in Sobolev spaces, convergence and error estimates.

## Kontinuummeganika 787 (WTW 787)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 2

## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Analysis of spatial versus material description of motion. Conservation laws. Derivation of stress tensors. Analysis of finite strain and rate of deformation tensors. Stress and strain invariants. Energy. Linear and nonlinear constitutive equations. Applications to boundary value problems in elasticity and fluid mechanics.

## Funksionaalanalise 710 (WTW 710)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
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<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Reële analise op derdejaarvlak
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1

### Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

An introduction to the basic mathematical objects of linear functional analysis will be presented. These include metric spaces, Hilbert spaces and Banach spaces. Subspaces, linear operators and functionals will be discussed in detail. The fundamental theorems for normed spaces: The Hahn-Banach theorem, Banach-Steinhaus theorem, open mapping theorem and closed graph theorem. Hilbert space theory: Riesz' theorem, the basics of projections and orthonormal sets.

## Wiskundige metodes en modelle 772 (WTW 772)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1

### Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

This module aims at using advanced undergraduate mathematics and rigorously applying mathematical methods to concrete problems in various areas of natural science and engineering. The module will be taught by several lecturers from UP, industry and public sector. The content of the module may vary from year to year and is determined by relevant focus areas within the Department. The list of areas from which topics to be covered will be selected, includes: Systems of differential equations; dynamical systems; discrete structures; Fourier analysis; methods of optimisation; numerical methods; mathematical models in biology, finance, physics, etc.

## Numeriese analise 733 (WTW 733)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	Geen voorvereistes.
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 1



## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

An analysis as well as an implementation (including computer programs) of methods are covered. Numerical linear algebra: Direct and iterative methods for linear systems and matrix eigenvalue problems: Iterative methods for nonlinear systems of equations. Finite difference method for partial differential equations: Linear elliptic, parabolic, hyperbolic and eigenvalue problems. Introduction to nonlinear problems. Numerical stability, error estimates and convergence are dealt with.

## Stogastiese calculus 764 (WTW 764)

<b>Modulekrediete</b>	15.00
<b>Voorvereistes</b>	WTW 734 of WTW 735
<b>Kontaktyd</b>	2 lesings per week
<b>Onderrigtaal</b>	Module word in Engels aangebied
<b>Akademiese organisasie</b>	Wiskunde en Toegepaste Wisk
<b>Aanbiedingstydperk</b>	Semester 2

## Module-inhoud

\*Hierdie inligting is slegs in Engels beskikbaar.

Mathematical modelling of Random walk. Conditional expectation and Martingales. Brownian motion and other Lévy processes. Stochastic integration. Ito's Lemma. Stochastic differential equations. Application to finance.

Die inligting wat hier verskyn, is onderhewig aan verandering en kan na die publikasie van hierdie inligting gewysig word.. Die [Algemene Regulasies \(G Regulasies\)](#) is op alle fakulteite van die Universiteit van Pretoria van toepassing. Dit word vereis dat elke student volkome vertrouwd met hierdie regulasies sowel as met die inligting vervat in die [Algemene Reëls](#) sal wees. Onkunde betreffende hierdie regulasies en reëls sal nie as 'n verskoning by oortreding daarvan aangebied kan word nie.