



# University of Pretoria Yearbook 2021

## BSocSci Heritage and Cultural Tourism (01130068)

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Minimum duration of study** 3 years

**Total credits** 360

**NQF level** 07

### Programme information

This programme focuses on tourism as one of South Africa's largest and fastest growing industries. Students are trained to play an important role in tourism, especially as far as heritage and cultural tourism is concerned. Graduates can follow careers as tour guides, tour operators (entrepreneurs), heritage resource managers, and publicity agents.

### Admission requirements

**Please apply as soon as applications open on 1 March.**

- The closing date is an administrative admission guideline.
- Once a non-selection programme is full and has reached the institutional targets, then that programme will be closed for further admissions, irrespective of the closing date. However, if the institutional targets have not been met by the closing date, then that programme will remain open for admissions until the institutional targets are met.
- Life Orientation is excluded when calculating the APS.
- Faculty Yearbooks: [click here](#).

**1. You will be considered for conditional admission, if space allows, and if you:**

- are a Grade 11 applicant, please submit your final Grade 11 examination results, **and** have a National Senior Certificate (NSC) with university endorsement or an equivalent qualification; **OR**
- are transferring from other recognised institutions to the University of Pretoria; **OR**
- are a graduate or have graduate status from another recognised tertiary institution; **OR**
- are a graduate of another Faculty at the University of Pretoria; **AND**
- comply with the minimum subject requirements and achievement levels, as well as the APS requirements of specific programmes.
- If you are an international applicant please apply for *conditional admission* based on your final results equivalent to Grade 11.
- *Final admission* is based on the qualification equivalent to the NSC.

**2. You will be considered for final admission to degree studies, if space allows, and if you:**

- have a National Senior Certificate (NSC) or equivalent qualification with admission to Bachelor's degree studies; **and** comply with the minimum subject requirements as well as the APS requirements of their chosen programme; **OR**

- are a student transferring from another recognised tertiary institution and comply with the programme requirements; **OR**
- have graduate status from another recognised tertiary institution, or are a graduate of another Faculty at the University of Pretoria.
- If you are an international student or are a student with other qualifications equivalent to the NSC (including school qualifications from other countries, eg Spain, New Zealand, etc), you must obtain a *Complete Exemption Certificate* or a *Foreign Conditional Exemption Certificate* based on your international ('foreign') qualifications. Certificates can only be obtained from Universities South Africa (USAf) at [click here](#). In addition, these candidates must meet the relevant programme admission requirements.

### Minimum requirements

#### Achievement level

#### English Home Language or English

#### First Additional Language

#### APS

NSC/IEB

AS Level

5

C

**30**

To retain admission, you must obtain an APS of at least 28 in the NSC.

## Other programme-specific information

Students who are deemed to be at risk of their level of academic literacy are compelled to take ALL 110 and ALL 125.

Students who are deemed NOT to be at risk of their level of academic literacy are compelled to take language modules to the value of 12 credits from the list of language modules (see Academic literacy).

#### Elective modules in the first year:

Select any two of the undermentioned disciplines and choose modules from each of these disciplines to a total value of at least 24 credits. If you select an elective discipline for which particular modules are prescribed as core modules, you must select enough other elective modules to obtain the required number of credits (24).

#### Elective modules in the second year:

Select any two of the disciplines that you did at the first-year level and choose modules from each of these disciplines to a total value of at least 80 credits.

#### Elective modules in the third year:

Choose modules from the disciplines that you did at second-year level to a total value of 60 credits.

#### List of elective modules:

Archaeology: AGL 120 [12] AGL 210,220 [20 each] AGL 310,320 [30 each]

Anthropology: APL 110,120 [12 each] APL 210,220 [20 each], APL 310,320 [30 each]

History: GES 110 [12] GES 210,220 [20 each] GES 310,320 [30 each]

Geography: ENV 101 [8], GGY 168 [12] ENV 201 [14], GGY 201 [14], ENV 301 [18], GGY 301 [18] 383 [24].

Geoinformatics: GIS 221 [12]

Visual culture studies: VKK 111,121 [12 each] VKK 211,221 [20 each] VKK 311,321 [30 each]

Language: See Language groups

#### Academic literacy

The academic literacy of all students who enrol at the University of Pretoria for the first time and all new students enrolling with the Faculty of Humanities for the first time will be assessed at the start of the academic year by



means of their NSC marks.

Students following a degree programme: The NSC Grade 12 English mark will be used to determine whether students in the Faculty of Humanities should register for the academic literacy modules (ALL 110 and ALL 125 ):

- Home Language: Students with a 4 or lower register for ALL 110 and ALL 125.
- First Additional Language: Students with a 5 or lower register for ALL 110 and ALL 125.

All students in the Faculty of Humanities who are identified as being at risk in terms of their level of academic literacy, are compelled to obtain at least 12 credits in the academic literacy modules ALL 110 and ALL 125.

All students in the Faculty of Humanities who are not at risk in terms of their level of academic literacy, are compelled to obtain at least 12 credits in language modules:

### **Department of English**

ENG 110 Introduction to literature in English (I)

ENG 120 Introduction to literature in English (II)

ENG 118 English for specific purposes

### **Departement Afrikaans**

AFR 110 Afrikaanse taalkunde en letterkunde

AFR 120 Afrikaanse taalkunde en letterkunde

AFR 114 Afrikaans vir sprekers van ander tale (I)

### **Department of African Languages**

NDE 110 Introduction to isiNdebele grammar – Capita selecta

\* Students who want to take isiNdebele in the second semester, should also register for AFT 121 (African languages literature: Capita selecta)

ZUL 110 IsiZulu for beginners

ZUL 111 Introduction to isiZulu grammar – Capita selecta

\* Students want to take isiZulu in the second semester, should also register for AFT 121 (African languages literature: Capita selecta)

SEP 110 Sepedi for beginners

SEP 111 Introduction to Sepedi Grammar – Capita selecta

\* Students who want to take Sepedi in the second semester, should also register for AFT 121 (African languages literature: Capita selecta)

STW 110 Setswana for beginners

STW 111 Introduction to Setswana Grammar – Capita selecta

\*Students who want to take Setswana in the second semester, should also register for AFT 121 (African languages literature: Capita selecta)

### **Department of Modern European Languages**

DTS 104 German for beginners

DTS 113 German: Cultural-professional (1) \*Prerequisite: Grade 12 German

FRN 104 French for beginners

FRN 113 French: Cultural-professional (1) \*Prerequisite: Grade 12 French

SPN 101 Spanish for beginners

SPN 102 Spanish for beginners

PTG 101 Portuguese for beginners

### **Department of Ancient Languages and Cultures**

HEB 110 Hebrew

LAT 110 Latin



GRK 110 Greek

## **LANGUAGE GROUPS FOR SELECTION IN PROGRAMMES**

Note: Consult the yearbook for module-specific requirements/prerequisites by searching for the relevant language module.

### **Module group 1 - Afrikaans**

#### **Year level 1**

- As a first language: AFR 110, 120
- For speakers of other languages (also for speakers of other languages who are registered for qualifications in education and law) AFR 114
- For law students (first language): AFR 110 Note: AFR 120 may be taken additionally.
- For students following a programme in education: AFR 110, 120; (first language); AFR 114 (speakers of other languages)

#### **Year level 2**

- As a first language: AFR 214, AFR 210 ,220
- For students following a programme in education: AFR 214, AFR 220

#### **Year level 3**

- As a first language: AFR 311, 321
- For students following a programme in education: Any modules with alpha codes AFR offered at year level 3.

### **Module group 2 - English**

#### **Year level 1**

- For special purposes: ENG 118
- For academic purposes: ENG 110, 120

#### **Year level 2**

ENG 210, 220

#### **Year level 3**

- ENG 310, 320
- ENG 311, 322

### **Module group 3 - French**

#### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: FRN 104, 181 (LLM students)
- Cultural-professional (for students who have passed French in Grade 12): FRN 113, 123

#### **Year level 2**

FRN 211, 221

#### **Year level 3**

Cultural-professional: FRN 361, 362, 363, 364

### **Module group 4 - German**

#### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: DTS 104
- Cultural-professional (for students who have passed German in Grade 12): DTS 113, 123

#### **Year level 2**

DTS 211, 221

#### **Year level 3**

Cultural-professional: DTS 361, 362, 363, 364



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### **Module group 5 - Greek**

#### **Year level 1**

GRK 110, 120

#### **Year level 2**

GRK 210, 220

### **Module group 6 - Hebrew**

#### **Year level 1**

HEB 110, 120

#### **Year level 2**

HEB 210, 220

### **Module group 7 - Latin**

#### **Year level 1**

LAT 110, 120 (students who passed Latin in Grade 12 may start immediately with Latin at year level 2)

#### **Year level 2**

LAT 210, 220

#### **Year level 3**

LAT 310, 320

### **Module group 8 - IsiNdebele**

#### **Year level 1**

For speakers of isiNdebele as home language or first or second additional language

NDE 110, AFT 121

#### **Year level 2**

NDE 210, AFT 220

#### **Year level 3**

NDE 310, AFT 320

### **Module group 9 - IsiZulu**

#### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: ZUL 110, 120
- For speakers of isiZulu as home language or first or second additional language: ZUL 111, AFT 121

#### **Year level 2**

- For students who did ZUL 110, 120 at year level 1: ZUL 210, 220
- For students who did AFT 121: ZUL 111 at year level 1: AFT 220, ZUL 211

#### **Year level 3**

ZUL 310, AFT 320

### **Module group 10 - Sepedi**

#### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: SEP 110,120
- For speakers of Sepedi as home language or first or second additional language: SEP 111, AFT 121

#### **Year level 2**

- For students who did SEP 110, 120 at year level 1: SEP 210, 220
- For students who did AFT 121, SEP 111 at year level 1: AFT 220, SEP 211

#### **Year level 3**

SEP 310, AFT 320



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## **Module group 11 - Setswana**

### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: STW 110, 120
- For speakers of Setswana as home language or first or second additional language: STW 111, AFT 121

### **Year level 2**

- For students who did STW 110, 120 at year level 1: STW 210, 220
- For students who did AFT 121, STW 111 at year level 1: AFT 220, STW 211

### **Year level 3**

STW 310, AFT 320

## **Module group 12 - Spanish**

### **Year level 1**

For beginners: SPN 101, 102

### **Year level 2**

SPN 211, 221

### **Year level 3**

SPN 311, 321

## **Module group 13 - Portuguese**

### **Year level 1**

- For beginners: PTG 101
- Portuguese language and culture (for students who have passed Portuguese in Gr 12): PTG 113, 123

### **Year level 2**

PTG 211, 221

### **Year level 3**

PTG 311, 321

## **Practical/clinical/internship information**

In collaboration with the coordinator, the student has to do approved practical work, excursions and applicable short courses before the qualification can be obtained.



## Curriculum: Year 1

### Minimum credits: 120

Language : See Language group

In order to follow a Geography stream the following modules should be taken: ENV 101, GGY 156 and GGY 168.

## Fundamental modules

### Academic information management 111 (AIM 111)

**Module credits** 4.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules**  
Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Law  
Faculty of Health Sciences  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences  
Faculty of Theology and Religion

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Information Science

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

#### Module content

Find, evaluate, process, manage and present information resources for academic purposes using appropriate technology.

### Academic information management 121 (AIM 121)

**Module credits** 4.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules**  
Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Law  
Faculty of Health Sciences  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences  
Faculty of Theology and Religion  
Faculty of Veterinary Science

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.



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<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Informatics
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

Apply effective search strategies in different technological environments. Demonstrate the ethical and fair use of information resources. Integrate 21st-century communications into the management of academic information.

### Academic literacy 110 (ALL 110)

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	05
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Health Sciences Faculty of Theology and Religion
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Unit for Academic Literacy
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

This module intends to equip students to cope more confidently and competently with the reading and understanding of a variety of texts, to apply these skills in a variety of contexts and to follow the conventions of academic writing.

### Academic literacy for Humanities 125 (ALL 125)

<b>Module credits</b>	6.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	05
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Health Sciences
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Unit for Academic Literacy
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

This module equips students to understand and use a range of discipline-specific terminology; apply the strategies of critical and comprehensive reading to their own academic literacy; apply the conventions of academic writing to their own writing, using the process approach, to produce intelligible academic texts and use the correct referencing technique as required by the faculty.





## Academic orientation 101 (UPO 101)

<b>Module credits</b>	0.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	00
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Humanities Deans Office
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Year

## Core modules

### Archaeology 110 (AGL 110)

<b>Module credits</b>	12.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	05
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

\*Optional Field school usually in April

Introduction to Archaeology

An introduction as to how archaeologists study the past via the artefacts left behind by our ancestors. Basic introduction to archaeological theory and how it has contributed to interpretation of the past is discussed. Topics range from the origins of the human family in Africa over three million years ago to the study of more recent times.

### Introduction to tourism 110 (EFK 110)

<b>Module credits</b>	12.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



### Module content

Overview of the origin and nature of tourism development of South African cultural, natural and adventure tourist destinations.

## Heritage tourism management 120 (EFK 120)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

An introductory exploration of the relationship between heritage conservation and tourism.

## History 120 (GES 120)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 07

**Service modules** Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Law

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

Africa and South Africa: a survey

An overview focusing on the making of African and South African societies from the earliest times to the present with emphasis on the most significant historical forces, factors and events.

## Aspects of human geography 156 (GGY 156)

**Module credits** 8.00

**NQF Level** 05



**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Health Sciences

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Quarter 2

### Module content

This module begins by fostering an understanding of human geography. Then follows with the political ordering of space; cultural diversity as well as ethnic geography globally and locally; population geography of the world and South Africa: and four economic levels of development. The purpose is to place South Africa in a world setting and to understand the future of the country.

## Business management 114 (OBS 114)

**Module credits** 10.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

**Prerequisites** May not be included in the same curriculum as OBS 155

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Business Management

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

### Module content

The entrepreneurial mind-set; managers and managing; values, attitudes, emotions, and culture: the manager as a person; ethics and social responsibility; decision making; leadership and responsible leadership; effective groups and teams; managing organizational structure and culture inclusive of the different functions of a generic organisation and how they interact (marketing; finance; operations; human resources and general management); contextualising Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) in each of the topics.

## Business management 124 (OBS 124)

**Module credits** 10.00

**NQF Level** 05



**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Humanities  
Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

**Prerequisites** Admission to the examination in OBS 114

**Contact time** 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Business Management

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

Value chain management: functional strategies for competitive advantage; human resource management; managing diverse employees in a multicultural environment; motivation and performance; using advanced information technology to increase performance; production and operations management; financial management; corporate entrepreneurship.

## Elective modules

### Archaeology 120 (AGL 120)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Anthropology and Archaeology

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

African and world archaeology

Africa is the home of humanity in both a biological and cultural sense and we have the artefacts and sites to prove it. Topics range from the famous 3 million year-old Australopithecine 'Lucy' ancestor found in Ethiopia to the 'Out of Africa' dispersal of modern humans, and the emergence of human symbolism, rock art and the emergence of complex societies at society at Lake Chad (Daima) and southern Africa (Mapungubwe and Great Zimbabwe). The main aim is to situate events in Africa in global perspective.

### Introduction to Social Anthropology 110 (APL 110)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week



**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Anthropology and Archaeology

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

### Module content

This introduction to social anthropology introduces basic themes of the discipline including ritual, religion, marriage and sex. It combines classic studies with recent scholarship, and asks the 'big question' about human society and human cultures that offer challenging perspectives on the world we live in.

## Advanced introduction to Social Anthropology 120 (APL 120)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Anthropology and Archaeology

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

This module builds on the ethnographic and theoretical themes introduced in APL 110, asking particular questions about how we may think about the relationship between the local and the global; indigenous and universal; public and private; the real and the possible. The module continues in the vein of APL 110, in that it explicitly encourages students to understand the society in which they live through a series of critical anthropological perspectives.

## Introduction to environmental sciences 101 (ENV 101)

**Module credits** 8.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Humanities

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Quarter 1

### Module content

Introducing the basic concepts and interrelationships required to understand the complexity of natural environmental problems, covering an introduction to environmental science and biogeography; including a first introduction to SDGs and Aichi targets.



## History 110 (GES 110)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 07

**Service modules** Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Law

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

### Module content

The making of the Modern World: a survey

A selection of themes on Asia, Africa, the Americas and Europe and their contribution to the making of the Modern World.

## Introduction to physical geography 168 (GGY 168)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology  
Faculty of Education  
Faculty of Humanities

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 practical fortnightly, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

*Note: Students cannot register for both GGY 168 and GGY 166.*

This module serves as an introduction to the field of physical geography and geomorphology. Initially, a theoretical overview of a variety of geomorphic realms will be studied. Students will be taught about the key processes that are present in each realm and how those processes work together in order to produce specific landforms. In addition, students will receive training in several fundamental analytical techniques, including cartographic skills, aerial photographs and introductory GIS.

## Visual culture studies 111 (VKK 111)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 05

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology



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<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	School of the Arts
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Module content

Foundations of visual culture

This module introduces art and visual culture theory using a wide range of texts and ideas. The module gives students wide exposure to visual discourses and includes a variety of visual culture examples e.g. artworks, advertisements. These discourses may include: exploring what visual culture is; modes of analysis; introducing terminology such as ideology and myth; dealing with selected periods from history contextually; introducing cultural icons and themes from popular visual culture.

### Visual culture studies 121 (VKK 121)

<b>Module credits</b>	12.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	05
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	School of the Arts
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Module content

*Images across media: current issues*

This module presents an introduction into the ways in which images appear across media in contemporary visual culture from a specific African perspective within the global. This is done by means of exploring key modes, themes, genres, platforms and visual texts. Among the media and mediums that may be covered are photography, art, graphic design, advertising, film, documentaries, video, digital and social media.



## Curriculum: Year 2

**Minimum credits: 120**

Language : See Language groups

In order to follow a Geography stream the following modules should be taken: ENV 201, GGY 201 and GIS 221.

### Core modules

#### Tourism and representation 210 (EFK 210)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	EFK 110
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

A multidisciplinary look at notions of representation and perception as they pertain to the tourism sector.

#### Community-based tourism 220 (EFK 220)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	EFK 110, EFK 120
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

An analysis of tourism's history and development theories, focussing on community-based tourism (CBT) and pro-poor tourism (PPT).

### Elective modules

#### Archaeology of Southern Africa 210 (AGL 210)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06





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<b>Prerequisites</b>	AGL 110, AGL 120 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week, 2 tutorials per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

Southern African Stone Age, Iron Age, Pastoralism, and Historical Archaeology are the main topics discussed. What types of people were making ESA, MSA, and LSA, when did hominids first leave Africa, southern African rock art, the origins of livestock herding, the development and decline of complex societies in southern Africa, and postcolonial approaches in archaeology are some of the focus areas.

### Archaeology 220 (AGL 220)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Prerequisites</b>	AGL 110, AGL 120 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week, 2 practicals per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

\*Compulsory veld school, usually in September.

##### *Archaeological field methods and interpretation*

Introduction to the history and application of key field techniques such as research design, field survey, mapping, GPS and GIS, Total Station, compass work, photography, excavation, rock art recording, basic curation of artefacts, data management- and heritage legislation. Practical instruction in artefact cleaning, curation, meta-data capture and exhibition.

### Sex, culture and society 210 (APL 210)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Prerequisites</b>	APL 110 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Module content

Cultural constructions of sex and sexuality are the primary building blocks of social organisation. Anthropological discussions of sexuality tend to revolve around the various aspects of social organisation, such as the lifecycle, gendered identities, and personhood. These discussions are informed by the cultural meanings we impute to differences in biological sex and reproduction, and the ways in which these meanings influence social organisation, personhood, and power. In this module, we will consider cultural constructions of sex and sexuality as these inform certain aspects of social organisation such as kinship and marriage. We will attempt to develop an anthropological perspective on the interplay between sex, culture and society. To this end, we will examine the physiology of sexuality, and then consider different theoretical perspectives on human sexuality as reflected in cross-cultural ethnographic case studies.

## Anthropology 220 (APL 220)

**Module credits** 20.00

**NQF Level** 06

**Prerequisites** APL 110, APL 120 GS

**Contact time** 1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Anthropology and Archaeology

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

Power and wealth

This module explores anthropological perspectives on politics, power and wealth in colonial and postcolonial contexts. Key concepts that are discussed include anthropological approaches to citizenship, cosmopolitanism, hegemony, human rights, neoliberalism, sovereignty, civil society, gender, race and class.

## Environmental sciences 201 (ENV 201)

**Module credits** 14.00

**NQF Level** 06

**Prerequisites** ENV 101 or WKD 155 or BOT 161 or ZEN 161.

**Contact time** 1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Quarter 2

### Module content

Introduces basic concepts and interrelationships required to understand our atmosphere, with a strong focus on an introduction to weather and climate. A key component of the course is an introduction to climate change, including the science of climate change, introducing climate change projections, and climate change impacts. A key focus of the second part of the course will be climate change implications for the attainment of SDGs and Aichi targets on the African continent, under a range of plausible scenarios.



## Aspects of African history 210 (GES 210)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	GES 120
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

### Module content

A selection of themes on the history of Africa and its people in the recent past that shaped the African historical experience.

## The shaping of a modern South Africa 220 (GES 220)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	GES 110, GES 120
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Module content

The development of South Africa through segregation and apartheid to democracy.

## City, structure, environment and society 201 (GGY 201)

<b>Module credits</b>	14.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Prerequisites</b>	GGY 156
<b>Contact time</b>	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Quarter 3



## Module content

The module introduces students to urban settlement patterns, processes and structures. Using a series of case studies, it aims to develop an understanding of the challenges facing urban areas both in South Africa and globally.

## Geographic information systems introduction 221 (GIS 221)

**Module credits** 12.00

**NQF Level** 06

**Prerequisites** Prohibited combination GGY 283

**Contact time** 1 practical per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

## Module content

Note: Enrolment is limited. Preference will be given based on choice of majors. Students should enquire at the department if they wish to register for the module, but are unable to do so.

\*GIS 221 does not lead to admission to any module at 300 level.

Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS), theoretical concepts and applications of GIS. The focus will be on the GIS process of data input, data analysis, data output and associated technologies. This module teaches students to use GIS as a tool. Examples used throughout the course are drawn from South African case studies.

## Visual culture studies 211 (VKK 211)

**Module credits** 20.00

**NQF Level** 06

**Service modules** Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** School of the Arts

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

## Module content

Gender, sexuality and visual representation

Introduction to the representation of sex, gender and sexuality in visual culture. Gender theory and terminology related to feminism, masculinity studies and *lbgtq* theory (lesbian, bisexual, gay, transgendered, queer) are unpacked. Themes and issues in gender and identity politics such as the male hero, the nude in late 19th century art, the femme fatale, hysteria, androgyny and transsexuality are dealt with. Sexuality and gender issues across a range of visual cultural such as soaps, sitcoms, artworks, advertisements, fashion, music videos and films are addressed.



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## Visual culture studies 221 (VKK 221)

<b>Module credits</b>	20.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	06
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	School of the Arts
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Module content

Visual (Post)colonialisms

This module investigates aspects of Africanness, Afrocentrism, multiculturalism, transnationalism and the African diaspora and studies a cross section of work including traditional art, tourist art and the hybrid aesthetics of contemporary African art and visual culture. The module also focuses on the ideology of imperialism and colonialism and its influence on art and visual culture from the nineteenth century onwards. The influence of postcolonial thinking on the deconstruction of the ideology of colonialism is highlighted with reference to landscape and memory, the exotic and primitivism in South African visual culture.



## Curriculum: Final year

**Minimum credits: 120**

Language : See Language groups

In order to follow a Geography stream the following modules should be taken: ENV 301, GGY 301 and GGY 383.

### Core modules

#### The South African tourism product 310 (EFK 310)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	EFK 110, EFK 120; EFK 210, EFK 220
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

An evaluation of South African cultural activities and heritage sites, with a specific focus on tourism in practice.

#### Current discourses in tourism 320 (EFK 320)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education
<b>Prerequisites</b>	EFK 110, EFK 120; EFK 210, EFK 220
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Historical and Heritage Studies
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

A selection of themes in tourism innovation, research and industry.

### Elective modules

#### Archaeological theory 310 (AGL 310)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07



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<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1

#### Module content

\*AGL 310 will be a prerequisite for a number of other modules (eg AGL 751 Advanced archaeological theory) and it is the responsibility of the students intending to continue archaeology to postgraduate level to do this module.

Nature of archaeological theory; critique of various approaches to archaeological theory, debates over the relevance of theory, are some of the major topics to be presented.

### Applied Archaeology 320 (AGL 320)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	AGL 210, 220(GS)
<b>Contact time</b>	2 lectures per week, 2 practicals per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

#### Module content

The module focuses on the following topics: designing and managing fieldwork projects; the relationship between commercial practice, academic research, and local communities; management of archaeological collections in repositories and debates on repatriation; ethics; cultural resource management; presentation of archaeological sites; heritage and related legislation, The main aim is to prepare students for post-degree work in both private and public sectors.

### Decoloniality, Anthropology and Africa 310 (APL 310)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	APL 210 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Module content

This module considers the colonial histories of anthropology in Africa and their impact on traditions of knowledge production in the discipline to propose a decolonised anthropology. It does so by critically reflecting on old and contemporary ethnographies from and about the African continent and pays particular attention to ethnographic methods, politics of representation, reflexivity, power and identity as pertinent questions to establish a decolonised anthropology. Students in this module are encouraged to imagine a decolonised anthropology in and for Africa.

### Anthropology 320 (APL 320)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	APL 210, APL 220 GS
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Anthropology and Archaeology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

## Module content

Fieldwork, ethnography and theory

This module reviews themes such as conducting fieldwork, writing ethnography and developing theory in anthropology. The module allows the opportunity to gain experience with ethnographic field methods in order to develop insight into the implications of methodological choices and their relationship to research questions and settings.

### Human environmental interactions 301 (ENV 301)

<b>Module credits</b>	18.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Service modules</b>	Faculty of Education Faculty of Humanities
<b>Prerequisites</b>	ENV 201
<b>Contact time</b>	1 tutorial per week, 4 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Quarter 2





## Module content

The module serves as an introduction to human-environment relations, on contemporary environmental issues in Africa.

The module begins with different theories and schools of thought in human-environment relations, followed by recent and future impacts of human pressures on natural resources, the state of the environment in South Africa, management of critical resources, population trends, biodiversity loss, pollution, water scarcity, desertification, climate change, waste accumulation and management, environmental management tools, environmental education and environmental management legislation. A key focus here is future scenarios for the African continent in terms of SDGs and Aichi targets; given current and projected driving forces.

## History 310 (GES 310)

**Module credits** 30.00

**NQF Level** 07

**Service modules** Faculty of Education

**Prerequisites** GES 110, GES 120; GES 210, GES 220

**Contact time** 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Period of presentation** Semester 1

### Module content

Historical trends in the modern world

A selection of political, economic and social themes.

## Globalisation, diversity and change 320 (GES 320)

**Module credits** 30.00

**NQF Level** 07

**Service modules** Faculty of Education

**Prerequisites** GES 110, 120; GES 210, 220

**Contact time** 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** Historical and Heritage Studies

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

### Module content

Interpreting the process of global change. Explaining the debates and the origin and nature of globalisation and its significance.

## Theories and applications of human geography 301 (GGY 301)

**Module credits** 18.00



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<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	GGY 266
<b>Contact time</b>	1 practical per week, 3 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Quarter 3

### Module content

Classic economic development theories and frameworks. Spatial development history and legacy in South Africa. Rural and agricultural reconstruction. Land reform. Urban development and strategy. Urban spatial reconstruction. National spatial development frameworks. Integration of environmental, economic, and social components of sustainable development, including challenges, actors and actions in sustainable development.

## Human geography project 383 (GGY 383)

<b>Module credits</b>	24.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	GGY 201. Registration for this module only allowed in parallel with GGY 301 presented in Q3.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 practical per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	Geography Geoinformatics and Meteorology
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 2

### Module content

This module will require students to apply the geographic knowledge and skills they have acquired during their first three years of study in Geography. Based on an annually selected theme, e.g. related to spatial injustice within the City of Tshwane, students will be introduced to the basic principles of conducting research in the field of human geography. Guiding them through the process of proposal writing and then conducting a small-scale, in-depth qualitative/quantitative research project, students will be tasked to produce a detailed, reflective and evidence-based account of their 6-month research in the form of a digital portfolio.

## Visual culture studies 311 (VKK 311)

<b>Module credits</b>	30.00
<b>NQF Level</b>	07
<b>Prerequisites</b>	No prerequisites.
<b>Contact time</b>	1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week
<b>Language of tuition</b>	Module is presented in English
<b>Department</b>	School of the Arts
<b>Period of presentation</b>	Semester 1



## Module content

Post/Modernities: Contemporary discourses

This module investigates Modernism and Postmodernism as the dominant aesthetic, discursive and visual paradigms of the 20th and 21st centuries. Key concepts in these discourses and counter-discourses are highlighted and explored, such as the creation of modern subjectivity, the beautiful and the sublime, the avant garde, the metaphysics of presence, originality, authorship, hermeneutics, the “language turn”, différance and the so-called “end of art”. Theorist may include: Kant, Heidegger, Derrida and Foucault.

## Visual culture studies 321 (VKK 321)

**Module credits** 30.00

**NQF Level** 07

**Prerequisites** No prerequisites.

**Contact time** 1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

**Language of tuition** Module is presented in English

**Department** School of the Arts

**Period of presentation** Semester 2

## Module content

Visual and virtual spaces

Critical decoding of culturally encoded ideas and ideologies embodied in the construction of space, place, and cyberspace in selected Modernist and Postmodernist cultural practices. Topics include spaces of consumption and entertainment such as shopping malls; gender and spatiality; symbolic spaces; surveillance and the architecture of fear. Land art, environmental art and related debates are also addressed. The ways in which real space is virtualised through new technologies; the history and development of virtual reality, virtual communities, the cyborg and cyberpunk, as well as post humanism, are all engaged with specific emphasis on how embodiment and disembodiment are represented visually.

The information published here is subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information. The [General Regulations \(G Regulations\)](#) apply to all faculties of the University of Pretoria. It is expected of students to familiarise themselves well with these regulations as well as with the information contained in the [General Rules](#) section. Ignorance concerning these regulations and rules will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression.