



University of Pretoria Yearbook 2025

MA *African Languages* (Coursework) (01250443)

Department African Languages

Minimum duration of study 2 years

Total credits 200

NQF level 09

Admission requirements

1. Relevant honours degree in one of the African languages **or** relevant four-year bachelor's degree with a focus on an African language
2. A cumulative weighted average of at least 65% for the honours degree **or** a weighted average of at least 65% for the final-year of the four-year bachelor's degree
3. An admissions essay may be required

Note: Additional work/modules may be required in order to reach the desired level of competency



Curriculum: Year 1

Select five modules.

Core modules

Dialectology: Nguni and Sotho 851 (AFT 851)

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module presented in English and African Language

Department African Languages

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Historical development of dialectological theory and practice: theoretical perspectives on dialectology. Variation in language. The relationship between dialectology and linguistics. Study of the linguistic features of selected dialects of the Sotho and Nguni languages.

Drama in Nguni and Sotho 852 (AFT 852)

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Contact time 1 lecture per week

Language of tuition Module presented in English and African Language

Department African Languages

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Different theoretical approaches to the analysis of the drama of the Nguni and Sotho languages.

Creative writing African languages 853 (AFT 853)

Module credits 20.00

NQF Level 09

Prerequisites No prerequisites.

Language of tuition Module presented in English and African Language

Department African Languages

Period of presentation Semester 1 or Semester 2



Module content

Creative writing in an African language – isiNdebele, isiZulu, Sepedi or Setswana – for students interested in writing original, creative work of their own. The module aims at guiding and assisting students in producing a portfolio of creative work of a high standard which may include fiction, drama, poetry and biographical or autobiographical writing. Students will be expected to attend a number of workshops at the Hatfield Campus.

Lexicography 851 (LEX 851)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	LEX 751
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

This will cover an introduction to basic lexicographical concepts; the typology of the dictionary; the structure of the lexicon; the prescriptiveness vs descriptiveness of dictionaries; needs assessment; problematic aspects of lemmatisation; corpus building; cross-referencing as a lexicographic device; and an introduction to specialised lexicography.

HLT in lexicography and NLP 852 (LEX 852)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Introduction to core aspects of human language technology in lexicography and natural language processing focusing on the compilation and manipulation of corpora and the building and validation of spellcheckers and the use, compilation and monitoring of usage, of paper, electronic and internet dictionaries.

HLT in translation practice (2) 810 (TRL 810)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English



Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

Advanced translation principles and practice. Students apply their knowledge of the use of HLT (human language technology) in translation practice. Specialisation in various types of translation such as technical translation, legal translation, literary translation (prose and/or poetry), administrative translation (service prose), translation of advertisements, etc. Students choose their field(s) of specialisation in consultation with the lecturer, using any language combination offered by the Language Departments, provided that the particular language combination can be accommodated during any given year. Where possible, practising translators specialising in the various types of translation are invited to participate in the module.

Interpreting: Introduction 811 (TRL 811)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1

Module content

*Students are encouraged to take undergraduate modules from the political sciences and international studies programmes for non-degree purposes.

Introduction to interpreting practice

This first-semester module aims at familiarising students with the skills involved in oral translation. Lectures will focus on the theory and practice of various interpreting techniques including oral summaries, sight translations and reformulations of oral texts and speeches and the practice of liaison interpreting in professional situations. Students will also be expected to split up in groups according to the working languages of their choice which, besides English, may consist of any language(s) offered at MA level. Students will be subject to an oral exam to test their mastery of these techniques.

Consecutive interpreting 812 (TRL 812)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	TRL 811
Contact time	1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 2



Module content

Students who have passed the TRL 811 module may specialise in interpreting in the second semester. The focus of this second-semester module is on practising the notetaking technique required for professional interpreting. Students attend both general TRL lectures primarily presented in English and practical group sessions according to their various working languages. Students will be evaluated through an oral exam.

Simultaneous interpreting 813 (TRL 813)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	TRL 811 and TRL 812
Contact time	1 lecture per week, 1 practical per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

*Students specialising in interpreting may take this module if they have passed the module TRL 812. Lectures include the theory and practice of simultaneous conference interpreting of oral texts and speeches. This technique will be mastered through various techniques and practice in an interpreting booth (in the student's working languages) will conclude this module. Students will be evaluated through an oral exam.

Translation theory 851 (TRL 851)

Module credits	20.00
NQF Level	09
Contact time	1 lecture per week
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Semester 1 or Semester 2

Module content

*This module is compulsory for students who wish to do their mini-dissertation with a focus on translation. Study of the main characteristics of, and comparison between various translation models, such as text-oriented, functional, process-centred and reception-based translation. The shift from prescriptive theory to descriptive work in the field of translation studies. Corpus-based translation studies (CTS); theory and practice; the use and application of HLT (human language technology) in CTS.



Curriculum: Final year

Core modules

Mini-dissertation: African languages 896 (AFT 896)

Module credits	100.00
NQF Level	09
Prerequisites	No prerequisites.
Language of tuition	Module is presented in English
Department	African Languages
Period of presentation	Year

Module content

The mini-dissertation should be the product of independent research on any of the following themes: linguistics (African languages), literature (African languages), teaching of African languages, translation, lexicographical and/or terminological issues pertaining to the African languages. Apart from an analysis and interpretation of research results, the mini-dissertation should include a thorough overview of the literature on the selected topic and a synthesis of existing views as reflected in the literature.

Length: 18 000–20 000 words.

General Academic Regulations and Student Rules

The [General Academic Regulations \(G Regulations\)](#) and [General Student Rules](#) apply to all faculties and registered students of the University, as well as all prospective students who have accepted an offer of a place at the University of Pretoria. On registering for a programme, the student bears the responsibility of ensuring that they familiarise themselves with the General Academic Regulations applicable to their registration, as well as the relevant faculty-specific and programme-specific regulations and information as stipulated in the relevant yearbook. Ignorance concerning these regulations will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression, or basis for an exception to any of the aforementioned regulations. The G Regulations are updated annually and may be amended after the publication of this information.

Regulations, degree requirements and information

The faculty regulations, information on and requirements for the degrees published here are subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information.

University of Pretoria Programme Qualification Mix (PQM) verification project

The higher education sector has undergone an extensive alignment to the Higher Education Qualification Sub-Framework (HEQSF) across all institutions in South Africa. In order to comply with the HEQSF, all institutions are legally required to participate in a national initiative led by regulatory bodies such as the Department of Higher Education and Training (DHET), the Council on Higher Education (CHE), and the South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA). The University of Pretoria is presently engaged in an ongoing effort to align its qualifications and programmes with the HEQSF criteria. Current and prospective students should take note that changes to UP



qualification and programme names, may occur as a result of the HEQSF initiative. Students are advised to contact their faculties if they have any questions.